The next meeting is...

March 19th Dinner @ 6:30 p.m. Meeting @ 7:00 p.m. at Jimmy's Charhouse, Elgin, IL

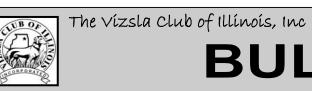
Please RSVP to Carol Gingrich at 815-335-3242 Midwest Vizsla Field Futurity Does your breeding have what it takes?

American Field Registered Event "Let's keep them litters nominated!"~ Hank Rozanek

Rodney Albin, Standing Secretary Nomination forms and rules available at www.vizslaclubofillinois.org/mvff.htm



2007 MVF Winner Wegler Kember Kayla Owned & Bred by: Greg Wegler



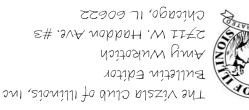
DC AFC CRIMSON'S TWENTY GAUGE RUGER JH

Ruger earned his Amateur Field Championship (AFC) at the Hawkeye Vizsla Club field trial on October 13 2007. He ran hard, held his birds and won the major he needed for his title. Ruger is the 135th Dual Champion and the 84th Dual Champion Amateur Field Champion. Ruger has been a tough competitor from the time he was 5 weeks old.



Today with Ruger at a young 5 years old, we are proud of the accomplishments he has made and look forward to his future. He has been invited back in 2006, and 2007 for the second series at VCA National Amateur field trial. This year he will be competing across the Midwest, and at Nationals this fall. Ruger has puppies placing and winning

Place Postage Here



March 2008

March 2008





in the field trials and the conformation ring. His puppies are also passing and earning hunt test titles.

We are blessed to have Ruger as part of our family. He is truly one in a million. Thank you, to all our friends and mentors for your help and support.

Mark and Pam Spurgeon Crimson Sky Vizslas





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Opinions expressed in articles are those of the author and do not constitute endorsement by the editorial staff, the VCOI or it's Board of Directors. The VCOI endorses the efforts of the VCA and the OFA to eliminate hip dysplasia in dogs, and encourages it's members to use only normal breeding stock. Advertising Rates Per Issue: Half Page \$10.00 Quarter Page \$5.00 Business Card \$2.50 Color ads, any size, will require a price quote before printing Ads are limited to one half page per family per issue. Editor may limit advertising due to space limitations. Ads CANNOT be run until payment is received. All ads must be paid in full before printing and contain the full OFA rating of the sire and the dam. Copies of the OFA certificate must be sent with the ad. Deadline for submission to the Bulletin is on the first of each even numbered month. Deadlines are non-negotiable!

Webmaster & AKC Education / Program

Cover stories are limited to one per family membership in a 12 month period. Color covers are available, please ask the editor for a price quote to cover additional printing costs.

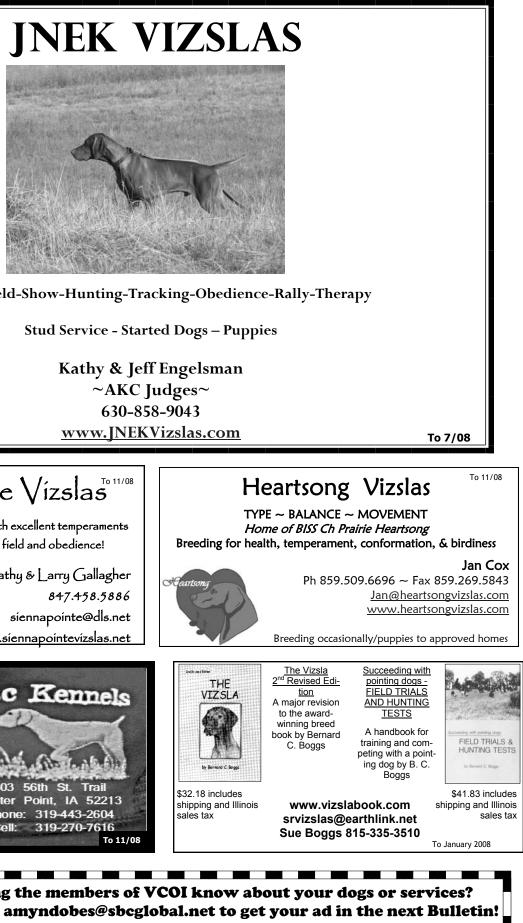
All brags, articles, and submissions must be submitted in writing either through the minutes or directly to the Editor.

All photos submitted to the Bulletin must include a Self Addressed Stamped Envelope. Photos without return postage will remain the property of the VCOI. Exception to the cover photo, which will be returned at the VCOI's expense. Digital photos are preferred.

If your dog has completed a prefix title (CH, FC, AFC, CT, MACH, OTCH, etc.) and you would like to reserve a cover, please contact Amy Wukotich at amyndobes@sbcglobal.net For 2008 we have May, July, September, and November available. As soon as your dog completes the title, please let me know if you would like a cover.

VCOI Website: www.vizslaclubofillinois.org Subscribe to the VCOI e-mail list: VCOIinc-subscribe@yahoogroups.com





and talent in agility, conformation, field and obedience!





amyndobes@sbcglobal.net

Membership Chair & Directory Developer

Upcoming Events

Date	Close	Event	Club	City, ST	Contact
3/29	3/12	Obedience, Rally	Decatur Obedience Train- ing Club	Springfield, IL	Sue Zientara, (217) 677-2408
3/29-3/30	3/12	Agility	Fox Valley Dog Training Club	St. Charles, IL	Sharon Ehr, (847) 516-8207, smedachs@mc.net
3/30	3/12	Obedience, Rally	Capitol City Dog Training Club	Springfield, IL	Pamela M. Lowery, (217) 333-6855
4/5-4/6	3/19	Conformation, Obedience, Rally	Kennel Club of Yorkville	DeKalb, IL	Roy Jones Dog Shows, Inc., (260) 925-0525, rjds@royjonesdogshows.com
4/26-4/27	4/10	Agility	Dog Training Club of Champaign-Urbana	Urbana, IL	Christine Mayer, (217) 328-5795, camayer@uiuc.edu
4/26-4/27	4/10	Obedience, Rally	Rand Park Dog Training Club		Beth Elliott, (847) 741-7229, trinitycol- lies@comcast.net
5/2, 5/3, 5/4	4/11	Agility	Northwest Obedience Club	Crystal Lake, IL	Kathryn McIntyre, (847) 358-9363, kdmcin- tyre@sbcglobal.net
5/9, 5/10, 5/11	4/24	Agility	Decatur Obedience Train- ing Club		Barbara Light, (217) 468-2154, blight8416@cebridge.net
5/10, 5/11	4/23	Conformation, Obedience, Rally, Agility	Scott County Kennel Club	Rock Island, IL	Onofrio Dog Shows, L.L.C., (405) 427-8181, mail@onofrio.com
5/10, 5/11	4/23	Obedience, Rally, Agility	Lyons Township Dog Training Club		Beth Elliott, (847) 741-7229, trinitycol- lies@comcast.net

2008 Hunt Test Schedule For Des Plaines Fish & Wildlife Area					
GERMAN WIREHAIRED POINTER CLUB OF ILLINOIS	March 22 & 23, 2008 September 27 & 38, 2008				
GERMAN SHORTHAIRED POINTER CLUB OF ILLI- NOIS	April 5 & 6, 2008 September 13 & 14, 2008				
WEIMARNER CLUB OF NORTHERN ILLINOIS	April 19 & 20, 2008 October 10 & 12, 2008				
VIZSLA CLUB OF ILLINOIS	September 1, 2008				
2008 Field Trial Schedule For Des Plaines Fish & Wildlife Area					
GERMAN WIREHAIRED POINTER CLUB OF ILLINOIS	March 1 & 2, 2008 October 25 & 26, 2008				
WEIMARNER CLUB OF NORTHERN ILLINOIS	March 22 & 23, 2008				
GERMAN SHORTHAIRED POINTER CLUB OF ILLI- NOIS	April 19 & 20, 2008				

Because I had had the misfortune to miss three quails successively. under his nose, the first time he had been intrusted to me. Since this awkwardness, the ungrateful fellow had withdrawn his esteem from me, and had ceased to consider me as serious; he willingly consented then to go out with me, but only to walk, and not for any other cause. Once out, he ran after larks, and seemed to take a great interest in the work of mice and moles, but no more troubled himself about partridges and guails than if that game had never existed. I have yet upon my heart the look of cold irony that he cast at me, turning his head, the time that I missed three shots in succession. He remained, perhaps, a whole minute motionless at his last set, to give me time to calculate the distance at which I had fired on his third quail: then suddenly letting down his ears and tail, he came with a slow and grave step to take his place behind me, giving me to understand that he considered his services perfectly useless for the

purpose that I made of game.

I tried many times after to make him forget his unfavorable opinions in respect to me. I presented myself at his domicile with game-bags filled to overflowing. He continued to welcome my visits with pleasure, and pretended even to give faith to my words, when I affirmed that I was indeed the murderer of all his game, but never could I persuade him to verify the assertion with his own nose. The setter is faithful only to talent, and loves to work only under the eyes of an artist capable of appreciating his work.

© Dogs, Horses & Men [The United States Democratic review. / Volume 40, Issue 2, August 1857] which in turn quotes "Passional Zoology; or, the Spirit of the Beasts of France" by A. Toussenel as translated by M. Edgeworth Lazarus

Finally, I would like to express my thanks and that of the club's to Cheryl 2007 major accomplishments Lykowski and Michel Berner for their outstanding service to the VCOI. Around the time I took office the IRS sent the club penalty letters. We will miss them on the Board, but hope they will both stay active in totaling approximately \$7,000.00 for failing to file tax returns. Al- the club. Replacing Cheryl is Linda Busch, and replacing Michel is Tom though the club is nonprofit, 501 (c) (7) tax exempt organization, it Grekowicz. Thanks to Linda and Tom for stepping forward to help the still has the obligation to file a tax return for all years in which gross club. receipts are greater than \$25,000.00. The VCOI should have filed and did not. Letters of appeal were written to the IRS which suc- The club's last two meeting were well attended and hopefully a sign of cessfully avoided the penalties. An unsuccessful appeal would things to come. Much was accomplished in 2007, but only the beginning have nearly wiped out the club's cash. Job descriptions have been of what the club can do in 2008. put in place to ensure that tax returns are filed each year going forward 2008 Goals

the club's cash position to approximately \$11,000.00 by the end of Bulletin and voted on at a subsequent club meeting. 2007. Thank you to everyone who helped at the club's hunt tests increases.

During the year the Board realized that the bylaws needed to be Increase attendance at club meetings. updated to properly reflect how the business of the club was conto review the existing bylaws and provide the Board recommended will be done according to a Board approved schedule. changes early in 2008.

A second committee was established during 2007 to formalize the will be a high priority during 2008. relationship between the club and the club's webmaster. For the defined and ownership of the website clearly defined. Over the Board to review and the membership to approve. past several years the importance of the website and the demands the working relationship between the club and the webmaster need execution of the club's activities. to be defined and documented. Cathy Gallagher is chairing the committee.

(FTCI). I attended the last three meetings in the Springfield area, focus on member training. More to come in future Bulletins, The FTCI unites all of the clubs in Illinois to concentrate our influence on matters that are vital to our sport. VCOI club member Future Mark Johnson is the President of the FTCI.

ensure we understand and comply with their requirements.

required of any one person. I asked everyone at our club meetings one or more of the opportunities to help our club. to seek out the event secretary and ask them "What can I do to help?" At our December Walking Trial, event Chairman Jon Peck Thank you all for the opportunity to lead this club in 2008. said to me several times, "Everyone at the event has asked me what can I do to help?" Not only was Jon thankful for the help, he Jim Gingrich volunteered to chair the walking trial in 2008. Great progress dem- President, VCOI onstrated in a great club.

President's Message

- Events held during the year were financially successful, improving Updated bylaws will be submitted to the club members for review in the
- and field trials which provided the majority of the revenue and cash The contract and guidelines governing the VCOI website will be defined and formalized.
- ducted. A committee, headed by Linda Busch was commissioned The process of data submission for the Bulletin and dates of publication

A process to identify and secure more judges for hunt test and field trials

- benefit of the club and the webmaster, expectations need to be A committee will be staffed to draft a set of operating guidelines for the
- on the webmaster has grown. As a critical communications tool, Committees will be established to run, oversee and ensure the proper
- Club meetings will change from reviews of committee and officer reports to training and educational opportunities for club members. Beginning in Recognizing the importance of the Field Trial Clubs of Illinois 2008, the May and November meetings will be held on Saturdays and
- Organizations normally establish Vision Statements, Mission Statements At the January meeting of the FTCI. I gave a presentation on the and Strategic Plans to ensure their annual Goals are consistent with the IRS rules and regulations governing what a 501 (C) (7) can and direction of the organization. The Board will work to define the extent to cannot do. The rules have been provided to the VCOI Board to which we feel all three are appropriate for the VCOI during 2008.
- The success of the VCOI depends on your involvement in club activities. Many of our activities take a lot of work behind the scenes. Hunt The Board is considering the establishment of new committees to protests and field trials take significant help from volunteers to make vide opportunities for more members to contribute to the club. The only them run. I was the spring field trial secretary in 2007 and learned way that will work is if members step forward to participate in the comfirst hand what was required. I also observed that with a redistribu- mittees. The roles will be limited in time and effort requirements. As the tion of the activities, events could run much smoother and with less Board defines the committee assignments, please consider taking on

Membership Meeting Minutes January 19, 2008–The Fisherman's Inn

President Jim Gingrich called the meeting to order at 754pm.

minutes as they were not published as of the meeting date.

Guests and new members - Guests Mike & Vicki Jones of Free- motion to move DB activities from the Specialty weekend, but it was port, IL were introduced. They have two vizslas, one of which they not passed. Sharon Simpson volunteered to co-chair this year's rescued a few years back. New members Mic (Michael) and Mi- events with Jodi. chelle Miklas of Plainfield, IL were attending their first club event.

will be published in the next newsletter.

President's Report - AKC is discussing a retrieving certification Mar 2008 Field Trial - Jim Gingrich is the field trial secretary and he test. More details in the next Bulletin. Linda Busch is chairing a by- made another call for club members interested in apprentice judglaws committee. Updates to our by-laws have not been made since ing. Dates are March 8th and 9th. 1970! The membership will have a chance to read proposed changes and vote on them before anything is implemented. 2008 Midwest Vizsla Field Futurity - Judges panel is approved Robert's Rules of Order will be used to conduct meetings and a (Julie Condron and Tony McGrain). Date is Friday. March 7th. "Cliff's Notes" version is available to all board members. The club's Let's nominate our litters! Nomination fee is \$45. state Charter, by-laws, operating procedures, etc should be available on the club's website, as well as this year's accomplishments Jun 2008 Training day/Hunt Test - Training day on Jun 7th and and goals/objectives.

by AKC and judges panel approved. Mar Field Trial paperwork has introducing or training dogs on birds. It should be hot though! been received by AKC and judges panel approved. A letter from AKC dated 1/9/08 stated that we need an application filed for event 2008 Labor Day Hunt Test – Jeff and Kathy Engelsman stated that #2008167605 on July 12 (specialty show). If we don't get that filed they need bird planters and would love to see kids brought out for ASAP, the club will be fined. The letter was sent by Tabitha the weekend, too. Sheppard, Event Operations Manager 919.816.3579 or eventplans@akc.org. Rodney and Anne Albin's father passed away two Sep 2008 Field Trial - Rodney Albin is chair and Jodi Cieslak is weeks ago - the club sent flowers as a memorial. MOTION TO secretary. APPROVE: Pam Spurgeon SECONDED: Dennis Nowak

Treasurer's Report - Linda Busch reported for Cheryl Lykowski. will secretary. The date will *not* be the last weekend in Novem-The winter walking field trial netted \$414.96. We already have ber, but the first in December. income for the 2008 Futurity of \$854.14 and \$315 for the 2009 Futurity. The 2007 tax return (990EZ) was delivered on 1/8/08. All By-Laws committee - Linda Busch needs volunteers to serve on treasury records were transferred to Linda Busch on 1/11/08 for a the committee and she prefers those that are home or available to smooth transition of the treasurer's position. The bank account discuss/meet during the day. Carol Gingrich, Sharon Wegler, Pam balance has barely changed since 11/14/07. "The club is solvent". Spurgeon, Mike Dalby were all interested and willing. says Cheryl! MOTION TO APPROVE: Sharon Simpson SEC-ONDED: Mike Dalby

Bulletin Report - Cathy Gallagher and Amy Wukotich are working it wouldn't be needed until Labor Day, so not delivered. on getting the newsletter out in a more timely fashion.

2008 Awards Dinner/Banquet - A special Thank You to Carol Gin- amplifier so it will be easier for the old farts to hear what is disgrich for arranging this year's dinner and banguet. She had some cussed at the meetings. help from Karen Calandra and it went off without a hitch.

VCOI Calendar - The calendar sold out and a re-order for 25 was and Greg Hedien seconded. made. There were 2 available for sale at the meeting, but they went

fast. This might be the first time the club calendar was profitable.

Approval of minutes - The membership was unable to approve the Double Bubble - Jodi Cieslak still needs someone to co-chair this event. There was much discussion about changing the dates or separating this event from the Specialty. Kathy Harmer made a

Feb 2008 Hunt Test - Dennis and Patti Nowak are chair and secre-Awards – Cheryl Peterson announced the club's 2007 award win- tary for the hunting tests on Feb 23rd and 24th, 2008. Judges have ners and distributed plaques and plates. The full list of recipients been confirmed (Al Brady, Jim Ritz, John Fitzpatrick and Benny Nelson) and volunteers are needed!

Hunting Test on Jun 8th at Eagle, WI. Patti Nowak is the chair and Cindy LePoudre is the secretary. Mark Spurgeon talked about the Secretary's Report - Feb Hunt Test paperwork has been received training day being a great opportunity for fun and 1-on-1 help with

Dec 2008 Walking Field Trial – Jon Peck will chair. Michel Berner

Water Trough – Dennis Nowak announced that he had purchased a new water trough to be used at Des Plaines East Grounds, but that

Mr. Microphone - Jim Busch purchased a wireless microphone and

Adjourn – Jim Gingrich motioned to adjourn the meeting at 858pm

VCOI Award **Recipients**

Another year of hard work has gone by. We have had a number of championships earned in field and conformation this year as well as performance titles in field, agility and obedience. That certainly proves the Vizsla is truly a versatile breed! If you didn't put in for awards for 2007 contact me to see how you can catch up. It takes a lot of work to obtain these titles so don't forget to get the recognition you deserve. I expect another good showing for 2008. Keep up the great work.

Submitted by Cheryl Peterson

2007 titles in bold

AFC Ch. Crimson's Twenty Gauge Ruger, owned by Mark and Pam Spurgeon. **CH** Rebel Rouser Ramblin Rose, JH, owned by Robert and Rae Ann Jones. FC. CH. AFC. DC Remek's Red Storm Rising. owned by Ken and Lauren Wonnell. CH Sienna Pointe's See Ya Polarkap, owned by Kathy Harmer, Sue Barnes & Cathy Gallagher. FC Omega, owned by Jim Busch. Ch. Jnek's Little Miss Swing Kat, JH, "Rainbow Bridge, 5/14/98 – 4/29-07, owned by Kathy and Jeff Engelsman. Ch Jnek's Top Command, JH, Rainbow Bridge 6/30/05 - 7/6/07, owned by Kathy and Jeff Engelsman. Jnek's La Bomba, JH, owned by Kathy Engelsman and Rvan Pheiffer. CH Jnek's Joplin, owned by Kathy and Jeff Engelsman. CH Jnek's Prince Luca, owned by Kathy Engelsman and Fred Shestapal. CH. Nordic's Hot Digity Dawg, JH, UAG-2, CGC, NAP, NJP, AX, OAJ, owned by Cheryl Peterson. Sparkle II, JH, owned by Linda Busch. Sizzlevilles Buckshot, JH, owned by Rae Ann and Robert Jones. Sizzlevilles Lightning Lily, JH, owned by Robert and Rae Ann Jones. Zoom-Zoom, **JH**, owned by James Busch. Sizzlevilles Abby Sue, **JH**, owned by Rae Ann and Robert Jones. CH Jnek's Royal Legacy, JH, NA, NAJ, UAG-1, UAG 2, OA, OAJ, RN, owned by Tamara and Michael Sparks and Kathy Engelsman. Evette, JH owned by Linda Busch. FC AFC Rolling Rock, MH, VCA National Gun Dog Champion, owned by Mike Dalby.

5 5 Brags! 5 \$

- JNEK Vizslas Park Shore Kennel Club Winners Bitch and Best Of Winners ~JNEK's Empress Gidgette ~ 4 point major win Bred By Bitch Class Winner
- Chain O' Lakes KC Winners Bitch - Best of Winners - Best Of Opposite ~JNEK's Sweet Inspiration~ 4 point major win From the 9-12 puppy class

Reserve Winners Dog to a 4 pt major win ~JNEK's Little Deuce Coupe~ From the Bred By Class Submitted by Kathy Engelsman

Shiloh N Mira's Magdalene JH finished off her Derby career with a bang when she went 2nd place over 22 other dogs at the NVA Derby Classic held with the National Quail Classic in October. Her only other run in 2007 resulted in a 2nd place over 30 dogs at the CWVC Open Derby in April. Maggie is co-bred/co-owned by Michel Berner and was handled by co-owner/co-breeder Robert Tomczak.

Strider's Forecaster JH was owner/handled to Reserve to the major by Michel Berner at the Land O Lakes show in January. Submitted by Michel Berner

Ruby finally finished her OA this past weekend. After taking 5 months off to retrain her contacts, she took 1st Place on Saturday and 2nd Place on Sunday with the Scott County Kennel Club in Kewanee. IL February 2nd and 3rd. Submitted by Liz Barshak

Vicky (Priden Joy Twilight Victoria) finished her APDT Rally Level 3 title on January 11th under iudges Linda Chiaramonte & Becky Jankowski. with placements for each leg. She qualified for the APDT Award of Excellence for level 3 (all of her scores were over 190). Vicky was also ranked the #5 dog in the country for APDT Rally Level 2 for 2007.

Submitted by Amy Wukotich

Positive Power-Continued

© 2008 By Randy Boggs

Gradually increasing intensity

For any negative reaction, significantly decreasing intensity Combining this process with a pleasurable activity for the dog The most significant error that induces fear is a failure to step backwards for any negative reaction.

A negative reaction to gunfire is avoided by introducing gunfire while method. the dog exhibits extreme enthusiasm when chasing a bird. First firing at a long distance and gradually reducing the firing distance over SUMMARY time and occurrences. A key ingredient is that the dog associates something very pleasurable with gunfire. When this process is imple- Traditional training is a trial and error process that teaches the dog mented as described, gunfire phobia is extremely remote.

Another method sometimes used is "conditioning" at the trap range. behavior percolates out and no corrections are required. Risk of The basic premise is to take the dog to the trap range and let it get instilling fear is high because it is difficult to predict which experiused to the gunfire. This is probably a pain tolerance test. Pointing ences will traumatize the dog and which experiences will just give breeds generally appear to have lower pain thresholds than retriev- him something to think about. Anxiety is an impediment to learning ing breeds. DO NOT take your Vizsla to the trap range. There's a for which traditional training must continuously overcome. high likelihood he will fail the pain test and have gunfire phobia.

Instilling fear to modify behavior has few useful purposes and has a change after 3 or 4 corrections, then try something else. In addition, high risk of instilling the wrong fear. Therefore, instilling fear is re- and perhaps more importantly, when target or near target behavior served for safety scenarios such as avoiding poisonous snakes.

LEADERSHIP

A leader has a commanding influence. Leadership is earned, not +Reinforcement training / behavior shaping is a trial and error procdemanded. Terms such as discipline, alpha, and dominance imply ess that teaches the dog what to do. In addition, it can be used to force concepts that induce anxiety and elements of fear. Forget that condition a calm-submissive state of mind that is conducive to learnstuff. Force concepts demand rather than earn respect. Here's ing. No fears, anxieties, or hyper excitement. Interest is inherent, what's important to define a leadership position. Do I routinely ask thus providing an ideal environment for learning. +Reinforcement my dog to do things for me? Does he do them? Does the dog ask training does not have learning impediments or risks, and that is me to do things? Does he await permission before doing them? If the positive power. If you are an effective traditional trainer, then you answers to these questions are affirmative, then you have a com- already use key aspects of positive training. Enhance your success manding influence over your dog. You are the leader. And if you by evolving more to positive methods. If you don't use positive methachieve your leadership status from finesse rather than force, then ods, then give it a try. Perhaps you'll discover positive power and your relationship is free of the "force" baggage.

A leader has a consistent calm-assertive demeanor. They are re- *References*: laxed and always confident that they are in control. This demeanor is readily conveyed to the student. Anger, velling, over corrections, [1] Dog Training Techniques Explained, by Rodrigo Trigosso, pubemotional inconsistency etc. all convey instability, a trait that com- lished 9/26/2006 promises leadership status.

A leader's status can be abdicated by use of pain. Training the www.noogenesis.com/malama/discouragement/helplessness forced fetch is an example. The dog's ear is pinched until pain causes his mouth to open. A dummy is shoved into the dog's mouth /31 Wikipedia. Learned Helplessness. Foundation of Research and and the pain is immediately removed. This process evolves into Theory walking the dog to the dummy with ear pinched until he grabs the dummy. The dog learns that dummy in mouth equals no pain. The [4] Handbook of Applied Dog Behavior and Training, page 173, by dog learns to perform excellent retrieves. Behaviorists can explain Steven R. Lindsay why.

Unfortunately, the dog also learns that "you" equal "pain". In the field, if the dog is concerned about displeasing his "master", then there won't be much cognition in his search. Most field handlers have

someone else train the forced fetch. And by the way, the timing for releasing the pinch once that dummy hit's the dog's mouth is literally milliseconds. Every millisecond of pain with that dummy in his mouth teaches the dog **not** to hold it. Retrieving breeds typically have higher pain thresholds than pointing breeds, which helps to explain why retrievers generally have less downside when using this

what not to do by using corrections. Corrections instill anxiety to change undesired behavior. The process evolves until the desired

Effective traditional trainers recognize that if something doesn't occurs, they use praise and reward to create a fun environment. This environment helps to rebuild self esteem that is lost to corrections. These are key elements of +reinforcement training.

never look back.

[2] Learned Helplessness, by Duen His Yen, 1/22/1998:

[5] Animals in Translation, page 225, by Temple Grandin

Editor's Message

After a long and snowy winter, most of us and our dogs are looking forward to spring. Once again members of the VCOI will be staffing a booth at the Pet Expo at the Arlington Racecourse on March 14, 15, 16. Please stop by and say hello to your fellow club members.

In addition to reporting on club business, we'd also like to present some educational articles. We'd especially like to showcase articles written by our own talented VCOI members. For March, we are pleased to present a wonderful training article by Randy Boggs. If anyone else has articles. suggestions, would like to help out with the newsletter, please contact either of the editors.

Welcome New VCOI Members

On behalf of the entire VCOI, we would like to welcome our newest members: Sarah Hlavacek/Patrick Metzger 251 W. 126th Place Crown Point, IN 46307 Ph: 219-310-8341 Shsmile23@comcast.net

Eric & Shelly Kliefoth 135 Lakeview Avenue Edgerton, WI 53534 Ph: 608-884-3018 CI: 608-359-9640 608-359-9533 Eric.kliefoth@bourns.com

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Double Bubble July 13 & 13

It is time to start thinking about summer! The annual VCOI Double Bubble Fun Weekend is set for July 12 & 13 at The Busch Farm. Some of our fun events include: mock Hunt Test, Locate & Point, Puppy Wing 'n String, CGC Testing, Free Steak Dinner, Rubber Ducky Race and many more events.

Keep an eye on the club website for more information.

Outgoing **Treasurer's Report**

The Winter Walking Field Trial netted \$414.96. A copy of the Event Report is being circulated.

Futurity Funds Report (as of January 11, 2008): 2008 Futurity — \$854.14 2009 Futurity — \$315.00

The Tax materials necessary for preparation of the club's 2008 Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax (form 990-EX) were delivered to our accountant, Jay Harris, on January 8, 2008.

The Treasurer's records and materials were all transferred to the new Treasurer, Linda Busch, on January 11, 2008. Linda was able to successfully transfer all of the club's Quicken Records for the period October 2005 to January 11, 2008, ensuring a smooth transition of the records.

The Balance of the Club funds for the period November 14, 2007 to January 11, 2008 remained essentially unchanged with a decrease for the period of \$142.98; The balance of funds as of January 11, 2008 is \$11,220.73. The Club is Solvent!

Respectfully Submitted. Cheryl Lykowski, Outgoing Treasurer

June Training Day and Hunt Test

The VCOI will be having a training day on Saturday June 7th at Ottawa field trial grounds in Eagle, Wisconsin. Then on Sunday June 8th the VCOI will have a one day hunt test on the same grounds. Please feel free to come out on the training day. It's a great opportunity to introduce your dog to the field. There will be a pointing demonstration showing the introduction of a puppy in the field all the way up to a master gun dog. More information will come later on the website and in the next bulletin.

Submitted by Dennis Nowak

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outputs. Trial and error is used to obtain the desired response.

Traditional training uses negative reinforcement and physical punish- ing the exterior door, throwing food outside, and then letting the pupment as the primary tools. Negative reinforcement guides the dog to pies scamper outside. When it's time to return, food is provided inside the desired action in order to avoid an unwanted consequence. Physi- the puppy enclosure. Stragglers in either direction get a few kibbles cal punishment includes harsh or light "corrections" as well as discom- dropped in front of them to lure them to the desired location. In less fort. Harsh punishment instills fear. Light corrections instill anxiety. than a week, the herd charges to get outside and then charges to get Basically, traditional training is a trial and error process that teaches back into their enclosure. Anyone in the way is going to get trampled! the dog what **not** to do. This negativity often has collateral effects.[1] Potty training becomes a gimme.

This enables a process in which the dog is reinforced for exhibiting sponse is behavior shaping. Food is the classic reward. A lot if not all closer and closer approximations to a desired behavior, i.e.; behavior of obedience and agility training can be accomplishing using food and shaping. Basically, behavior shaping is a trial and error process that praise rewards. When behavior shaping for the field, food rewards will teaches the dog what to do.[1]

Physical punishment and reward are two basic tools used to teach use these activities as rewards. behavior. This article investigates these tools to understand their strengths and weaknesses. A discussion of fear and corrections illus- The Premack principle is, "if you do what I want, then you get what trates the collateral effects and risks of traditional training. A discus- you want." Here are some examples: sion of reward, state of mind, and leadership illustrates the strength of Dog wants treat/food, you want dog to stand back and wait. +reinforcement training.

STATE OF MIND

A calm-submissive state of mind is conducive to learning. No fears, anxieties, obsessions, or hyper excitement. Submissive is attentive See an evolutionary process? This concept is very powerful. Not only and responsive. Add interest to this recipe, and the environment for can Premack be used to shape behavior, but it can also shape state learning is ideal.

State of mind is much easier to manipulate by use of positive methods Recall is another easy behavior to shape. When the pup comes to then traditional methods. The ability to alter the dog's state of mind you, give it a treat. Ignore the pup until he wanders off and finds from anxiety, obsessiveness, or excitement into calm-submissive is something else to do. Subsequently, when he comes to you on his often an essential key to training. For example, if the dog is obsessive own initiative, give him a treat. Once he sort of gets the idea that he and hyper excited over birds, then this state of mind must be condi- gets reward when he comes to you, get a partner to stand 10 to 15 tioned to calm before shaping to wing and shot. Failure to recognize feet away. Clap your hands twice to get his attention and provide and mitigate this key factor often results in failure. The amount of reward when he comes. Have partner do the same. Once the dog is punishment that must be administered in order to overcome these running back and forth for reward (only on two clap command), eleemotions can induce either fear or anger in the dog. The result is akin vate the degree of difficulty by increasing distance. Hiding is another to that of learned helplessness. Some will blink the bird due to fear degree of difficulty that makes the game fun. and some will "root & chase" rather than "point & stand".

REWARDS

learning is ideal.

sires. The dog gets what he wants, but only when he does something jor. Behavior shaping is a continual process of lumping and splitting. to earn the reward. Providing rewards when the dog does nothing to earn it, undermines the learning process.

Dog training is basically a stimulus-response process acting on a The reward process can start when puppies are several weeks old black box. Yes, the dog is the black box. We do not really know why and being potty trained. Puppies need to get outside to potty and then dogs do what they do. We apply the inputs and the dog provides the back into the desired enclosure. This behavior is shaped by allowing them to venture outside the enclosure. When time to return, food is provided inside the enclosure. This process guickly evolves to open-

+Reinforcement training uses reward to reinforce desired behavior. The process of rewarding behaviors that tend toward the desired relikely get trumped by more rewarding activities such as running, hunting, birds, etc. The important thing to recognize is that you can also

Dog wants out of crate, you want dog to patiently wait for head tap. Dog wants outside, you want dog to patiently wait standing for a head tap.

Dog wants dead bird, you want dog to patiently wait standing for a head tap.

of mind to calm-submissive.

The recall game can illustrate the concept of lumping and splitting. Lumping is making a step increase in the degree of difficulty that is too large for the dog to readily grasp. Once you see the lack of results A calm state of mind is conducive to learning. No fears, anxieties, or in 3 or 4 attempts, the degree of difficulty must be reduced. This is hyper excitement. Add interest to this recipe, and the environment for called splitting. So if you step out of sight, clap twice, and the dog does not successfully come to you, you have made too big a lump. If you stand half way around the corner so the pup may still see some of Interest is obtained with food treats or anything else that the dog de- you and clap, the recall will be successful. You have split the behav-

> For the recall, two claps is better than a vocal command. I don't recommend any vocal commands. The reason is guite simple. Dogs

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inherently like high tones and happy demeanor. Conversely, they "click" from a clicker. In many instances, the duration of the "cluck" inherently dislike low tones and angry demeanor. Think of low tones sound is too long for effective timing. Therefore a "click" must be used as similar to growling. One is rewarding and the other is punishment. in order to obtain the correct timing. Timing must be in milliseconds When using voice for recall, we humans have a personal problem. If **rather than seconds**. The implications of this reality on administering the desired response is not obtained, then we drift towards anger. The corrections is dramatic. The skill of the trainer must be significantly lower and louder vocals instill anxiety. Even though the verbal com- better than previously thought and the correction must be adminismand "might" indicate come here, the vocals and demeanor inherently tered precisely at the start of the undesired behavior. say, "stay away" to the dog. The dog struggles with the mixed messages (cognitive dissonance). Anxiety interferes with learning the Counter surfing is a good example to illustrate incorrect timing. A "angry recall". correction must be administered when moving to get onto the counter. Once the paws have hit the counter-top, it's too late. You are then This example illustrates a natural human behavior. Most of us are correcting for "paws on counter", not "getting on counter".

highly inclined to believe that if we are sufficiently persistent & forceful, then the desired behavior will occur. If force level 1 doesn't work, LEARNED HELPLESSNESS then force level 2 will more likely work. Because we are naturally in-

clined to believe this, we spend our entire lives defaulting to this mind Pavlov demonstrated that when a bell ring is repeatedly paired with set, no matter how many times we are unsuccessful. All we remember food, a dog is conditioned to salivate when only the bell is rung are the successes, lest we forget if something doesn't change after 3 (classic conditioning). In 1965, Seligman and colleagues @ Univ of or 4 corrections, then try something else! Penn designed a fear learning test. A dog was constrained in a hammock and a tone was paired with a harmless shock for the learning CORRECTIONS phase. Subsequently, the dog was placed in a box with two compartments, each containing room to move around. A barrier was placed Traditional training instills anxiety (corrections) to change undesired between the compartments that was easily jumped. Pavlov's theory behavior. Over-correcting is a risk. Too harsh a correction tends to predicted that when the tone was applied that the dog would feel fear instill fear and a cooling-off period is needed. Too light a correction and do something such as jump into the opposite compartment. What fails to prevent the undesired behavior. This process is like walking a actually happened surprised researchers. The dog did nothing. The tight rope. One can fall off before reaching the intended destination. dog learned that trying to escape the shock was futile. This behavior Maybe the dog can climb back onto that tightrope to try it again, and was defined as learned helplessness.[2] maybe it can't.

always at or near spilling over. This concept helps to understand that optimism. [3] the dog can become fundamentally frustrated. Training that was backslide. The bottom line is that once a dog has taken enough crap, ness, high levels of anxiety and frustration disturb learning.[4] he isn't interested in working with you. Interest, a key ingredient for learning, is destroyed. What he's learned is that you equal stress. FEAR Good luck changing your reputation. This phenomena is akin to learned helplessness. change after 3 or 4 corrections, then try something else. In addition, of hard work, without a lot of gain. [5]

and perhaps more importantly, when target or near target behavior rections.

TIMING

Timing of corrections and rewards is very important for effective train- Gun-shyness is a classic example of fear. If we assume that gunfire ing. Traditional training claims that timing within two or three seconds inflicts acoustic pain, then it is easy to understand why some condiis close enough. Under +reinforcement methods, a marker for the tioning procedures work better than others. The basic elements of behavior is commonly used. This marker can be an oral "cluck" or a gunfire conditioning are:

In subsequent experiments of roughly 150 dogs, about one-third did In addition, stress accumulates from the negative effects of traditional **not** become helpless. Instead they managed to find a way out of the training. Imagine that each dog has a bucket for stowing stress. We unpleasant situation in spite of their past experience with it. This charneither know the bucket size nor how full it is. But once it's full, it is acteristic in humans was determined to correlate highly with a type of

thought highly instilled subsequently becomes unglued. Attempts to Under ordinary circumstances anxiety and frustration promotes learnfurther the training in one area causes other trained behaviors to ing. However, under circumstances that promote learned helpless-

Humans can rationalize fear to overcome it. Dogs can not. Traumatic fears in animals last forever and can spread. An effective counter-Effective traditional trainers recognize that if something doesn't phobic behavior program lasts for the rest of the animal's life. It's a lot

occurs, they use praise and reward to create a fun environment. This Everyday fears are different. Unless an animal is anxious by nature. environment helps to rebuild the self esteem that is destroyed by cor- an everyday run-of-the-mill fear won't wreck his life or yours. The problem is that it's difficult to predict which experiences will traumatize an animal and which experiences will just give him something to think about.[5]